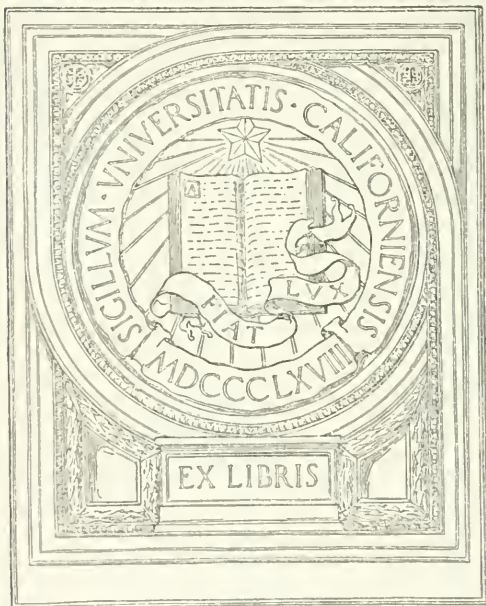




Herod *A Tragedy*
by Stephen Phillips

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA
AT LOS ANGELES



Gift of
Mrs. Leonora B. Lucas



Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2008 with funding from
Microsoft Corporation

HEROD

A TRAGEDY

HEROD

A TRAGEDY

BY

STEPHEN PHILLIPS

JOHN LANE

LONDON AND NEW YORK

1901

Copyright, 1900, by
JOHN LANE

FIFTH EDITION

UNIVERSITY PRESS • JOHN WILSON
AND SON • CAMBRIDGE, U.S.A.

LIBRARY OF THE
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA
AT BERKELEY
1900

Gift of Mrs. Leonora B. Lucas 4-12-44
OK 6/14/44

PR
5172
H 43
1901

TO
HERBERT BEERBOHM TREE
IN LIFE A TRUE FRIEND, AND ON THE STAGE
THE HEROD OF MY DREAMS
I DEDICATE THIS TRAGEDY

456534

This play is published in its present form to meet the demand which has arisen in connection with its production at Her Majesty's Theatre. The text has received such revision as was possible in the time; but the author hopes at some future day to return to the theme.

Characters of the Play

*As produced at Her Majesty's Theatre, London, England,
October 31, 1900*

HEROD MR. TREE.

King of the Jews.

ARISTOBULUS MR. NORMAN SHARP.

High Priest and Brother of Mariamne.

GADIAS MR. C. W. SOMERSET.

Chief Councillor.

SOHEMUS MR. F. H. MACKLIN.

A Gaul.

PHERORAS MR. F. PERCIVAL STEVENS.

Brother of Herod.

A PRIEST MR. S. A. COOKSON.

A PHYSICIAN MR. CHARLES FULTON.

SYLLÆUS MR. J. FISHER WHITE

A Blind Man.

A CAPTAIN MR. JAMES SMYTHE.

ENVOY FROM ROME . . . MR. C. F. COLLINGS.

CUP-BEARER MR. L'ESTRANGE.

SERVANT MR. CAVENDISH MORTON.

MARIAMNE MISS MAUD JEFFRIES.

Queen and Wife of Herod.

- CYPROS MISS BATEMAN (MRS. CROWE).
Mother of Herod.
- BATHSHEBA MISS ROSALIE JACOBI.
Maid to Mariamne.
- HAGAR MISS LILLIAN MOUBREY.
An Old Woman.
- JUDITH MISS FRANCES DILLON.
A Lady of the Court.
- SALOME MISS ELEANOR CALHOUN.
Sister of Herod.

ACT I

HEROD

TIME. — *Afternoon of the last day of the Feast of Tabernacles.*

SCENE. — *The great hall of audience in the Palace of Herod at Jerusalem, festooned with garlands and bravest offerings for the Feast of Tabernacles. Through the colonnade at back is seen the sacred Hill of Jerusalem, with the Temple courts and Castle of Antonia, separated from the Palace by the Tyropæon valley. On the R. a flight of stairs ascends to a gallery, leading to the royal apartments. At the top of this, guarding a bronze door, stands SOHEMUS.*

*GADIAS sits reading documents at foot of throne.
As the Curtain rises, a faint sound of acclamation is heard without. SOHEMUS goes and gazes towards Jerusalem, then resumes his guard.*

Enter hurriedly three MESSENGERS.

1ST M. Is the king risen? From Samaria we,
Breathless, and with a burning tale to tell.

SOH. My place is here : to sentinel this door.

2ND M. But these are tidings —

SOH. Here I stand and stir not.

3RD M. Believe it, sir — look on this dust and
haste.

SOH. I am a soldier, and obey.

1ST M. But, sir —

'Tis Herod's throne — his life perhaps — this news —

SOH. Must wait.

1ST M. When is there hope of audience?

SOH. The king is taking now his noon-day sleep,
But shortly will descend with ceremony
To greet Aristobulus, the queen's brother,
Who from the Feast of Tabernacles comes,
Newly anoint High-Priest.

2ND M. Aristobulus?

1ST M. Why, 't is of him we come to speak.

3RD M. 'T is he

Whom the fanatics of Samaria
Would throne —

SOH. And then the king will sit in Council.

1ST M. Well, sirs — we must await the king :
come then.

[MESSENGERS *retire into background*. SOHE-
MUS *resumes his guard*. *Enter below*
SALOME *in agitation*.

SALOME. Is the king waked?

SOH. Princess, I stand on guard.

He hath commanded, and I know no more.

SALOME. Rouse him.

SOH. 'T is not in my direction.

SALOME. Then give way to me.

SOH. I stir not.

SALOME. I will pass.

SOH. Princess, not while I live.

SALOME. The king shall hear me.

Her arrogance, her stillness and her stare —

SOH. The king will hear no tale against the queen.

SALOME. Why, in the streets, along the public
ways,

Are pointing figures, and a running taunt,

‘See Herod’s low-born sister!’ And the children

Are lifted upon shoulders to behold

‘The Idumean woman —’ Now give way.

SOH. The king will hear no tale against the queen.

SALOME. O, ’t is a madness, but it shall be cured
Now — and by me.

SOH. Princess, there is no passing.

SALOME. I am refused then. Am refused redress.

She turns and perceives GADIAS.

Ah there, Gadias ! Witness you this thing ?

Witness — I am denied by my own brother.

Where is the king then ?

GADIAS. Well, he rests, no doubt.

All night he wanders through Jerusalem,

And listens in disguise the public talk,

And he resorts with priest and Pharisee,

With smithy gossips, bearers at the well,

With travellers and with feasters in the booths.

Little their talk will please him —

[A cry of acclamation.]

SALOME. Whence that cry ?

GADIAS. The multitude acclaims Aristobulus.

SALOME. Ah !

GADIAS. Well —

SALOME. I 'll bear no more with Mariamne,

Although the blood of all the Maccabees

GADIAS. We shall have need of them.

PHER. And on the instant?

Some new thing?

GADIAS. In Samaria a plot
To crown Aristobulus.

PHER. Is the king

'Ware of all this?

GADIAS. He is 'ware of all things — but —

PHER. Why then?

GADIAS. The woman.

PHER. Who?

GADIAS. Always the woman.

PHER. But how?

GADIAS. The boy Aristobulus bears
Some likeness to his sister the loved queen,
Some mole at the back of his neck or —

PHER. Come, Gadias.

GADIAS. Your pardon — he is like to Mariamne,
Therefore, although he may hurl Herod down,

We may not touch him — he may grasp the throne ;
Well — he is like to Mariamne — or
He may kill Herod. Well, he is most like
To Mariamne. All to please the queen
He is made high-priest : Herod, to please the queen
Hath raised himself a rival in this boy.

[*During this speech various COUNCILLORS,
etc., have come slowly in. Another cry
of acclamation is heard.*

1ST COUN. Gadias, there is peril in that cry.

2ND COUN. For young Aristobulus is the shout.

3RD COUN. The darling of the multitude.

1ST COUN. And sprung
Of the old blood.

YOUNG COUN. And all behind him is
A sense of something coming on the world,
A crying of dead prophets from their tombs,
A singing of dead poets from their graves.

GADIAS. I ever dread the young : well, as you know,

Herod is our sole stay.

2ND COUN. Our brain — our arm.

PHER. He, he alone postpones the Roman doom.

3RD COUN. If Herod then by mutiny should fall —

1ST CAPT. That moment swoop the yelling eagles
down.

2ND CAPT. Have those two eagles with the world
for prey

Yet closed to talon reach?

PHER. I know not, sir.

COUN. Octavius Cæsar and Marc Antony.

GADIAS. Herod is fast bound unto Antony.

1ST CAPT. If Cæsar then should triumph —

GADIAS. Then 't were ill

For friends of Antony.

COUN. Herod — and us.

2ND CAPT. But Antony's the elder soldier —

GADIAS. Well—

PHER. Octavius is a lad —

GADIAS. The lad fights free,
No Cleopatra hangs about his neck.

Enter SERVANT rapidly down gallery stairs.

SERV. [To GADIAS.]

The king, sir, will descend with ceremony
To greet the new High-Priest Aristobulus.

GADIAS. And in what mood?

SERV. He hath said nothing, sir.

[Another cry of acclamation.]

Listen, that cry. It was not for the king.

[Music is heard from without, and grows louder as the procession of people from the Feasts of Tabernacles comes in dancing and carrying wreaths of fruit and flowers, with boughs of palm, willow and citron. Following them walks CYPROS and SALOME, and lastly MARIAMNE, leading ARISTOBULUS by the hand. As these take place by the foot of the throne, the door of the private apartments opens, and HEROD, ceremoni-

ally dressed, comes down the stairs and seats himself on the throne. There is a loud acclamation for ARISTOBULUS, and a faint one, led by GADIAS, for HEROD.

MAR. [*Leading ARISTOBULUS before HEROD.*]

Herod, before all these I here would thank you
For honouring thus the Asmonean House.
And making thus my brother the high-priest.
Since his ancestral office he resumes,
We three are bound unto each other more :
With him the rites of peace, with thee the sword,
With me a reconciling love for both.

CH. PRIEST. [*Speaking on steps — advancing.*]

Oh, people, lo the anointed of the Lord ;
May God send down on him His glory of old,
And for his sake forbear to bend the bow,
In the day of ire and darkness, in that day.
Lo, the High-Priest of God — Aristobulus.
[*A vast shout of acclamation, taken up by the throng ;*

MARIAMNE *in sudden delight leaves HEROD'S side,*
and embraces ARISTOBULUS.

MAR. Brother, I glow all o'er to hear your name
Cried and cried out. O thou art holy, child ;
About thee is the sound of rushing wings
And a breathing as of angels thro' thy hair.
Yet, brother, even now forget me not.

ARIS. O Mariamne, tell me not. I am tired.

MAR. Even in this hour remember still faint dawns
When you and I together slipp'd away
To the dark fields, and cried out to each other
At each new flower we found.

ARIS. I am a man
Now, and must put such softnesses away.

MAR. Was ever brother loved as thou art loved?

ARIS. I am deaf with praises, and all dazed with
flowers ;
Cling any to me yet?

MAR. Yes, here and here.

ARIS. Give me that palm leaf, I will wear it so.

WOMAN. [*Advancing from the crowd.*]

O holy, wilt thou suffer these my children
To touch thy garment hem?

ARIS. Oh, yes.

[*The CHILDREN are brought forward and
touch his robe.*]

OLD MAN. And me

To kiss thy hands.

ARIS. My hands are worn with kisses.

OLD MAN. O thou of the old Asmonean
blood,

Remember those dead priests that yet were kings.

[*A general shout. HEROD'S brow darkens.*]

ARIS. Their blood is thrilling in me.

[*Another shout.*]

MAR. Beautiful,

Thy face did dim the gold of the Temple — yet —

ARIS. Well, sister.

MAR. Oh, let it not lure thee, child.

[She again puts her arm round his neck.]

ARIS. Ah, sister. Kiss me not. I am tired.

MAR. Still

Remember me. I am so wrapped in thee ;
My love hath hovered round thee since thy birth ;
I have suffered like a mother in my dreams
For thee.

ARIS. But oh, the raining of the blooms ;
The cymbals and the roarings and the roses !
I seemed to drink bright wine and run on flowers.
Nay, Mariamne, how should I forget thee ?

MAR. Child, I would be with thee to hold thee close.

ARIS. No, lean henceforth on my protecting arm.

MAR. Almost I could laugh at you, but 't is laughter
That dies off sudden.

CH. PRIEST. To the closing feast
Depart, O people, now, with song and dance.

[Exeunt all but HEROD and GADIAS.]

HEROD. A child ! Gadias, wandering night by night
Among the people of Jerusalem,
I hear a whispering of some new king,
A child that is to sit where I am sitting ;
The general boding hath ta'en hold of me.
If this thing has been fated from the first —

GADIAS. It is the fault of dreamers to fear fate.

HEROD. [*Dreamily.*]

And he shall charm and smoothe, and breathe and
bless,

The roaring of war shall cease upon the air,
Falling of tears and all the voices of sorrow,
And he shall take the terror from the grave.

GADIAS. The malady is too old and too long rooted.
The earth ailed from the first ; war, pestilence,
Madness and death are not as ills that she
Contracted, but are in her bones and blood.

HEROD. And he shall still that old sob of the sea,
And heal the unhappy fancies of the wind,

And turn the moon from all that hopeless quest ;
Trees without care shall blossom, and all the fields
Shall without labour unto harvest come.

GADIAS. Dangerous — labourers thrown from work
rebel.

HEROD. A gentle sovereign. Ah, might there
not be

Some power in gentleness we dream not of?

GADIAS. The gentle are tame birds that feed the
hawk.

HEROD. To overcome by other ways than steel.

GADIAS. A somewhat sudden change of policy.
It has not been our way ; and was not when
You murdered the whole Sanhedrin,

Nor when
You struck down Malchus on the Tyrian beach,
Or bribed Mark Antony to slay —

HEROD. Ah, no —

'T is not for us. A momentary thought

Like a strange breeze in darkness on the cheek.

Still must we trample, crush, corrupt, and kill.

And he shall be king of the Jews.

GADIAS. Perhaps Aristobulus, then?

HEROD. Wild is the time ;

Abroad, Octavius and Marc Antony,

Like rival thunders from opposèd poles,

Are rushing to that shock which splits the world.

Now Antony is grappled to my side,

And on his victory this realm depends.

Enter in haste three MESSENGERS followed by various

COUNCILLORS and CAPTAINS.

1ST M. Lo, out of Egypt, we — breathless, O
king.

HEROD. Well — well?

1ST M. O king — disaster.

HEROD. Speak then, speak.

2ND M. O king, the demi-emperor of the world —

HEROD. Say — say.

2ND M. O king — Marc Antony is dead.

[*General consternation.*

HEROD. Antony dead? Antony dead? How
slain?

3RD M. Off Actium his fleet from Cæsar fled.
He, with dishonour mad, fell on his sword.

HEROD. Antony dead?

GADIAS. Now trembles all Judæa.

HEROD. My sole friend of the world, grasping
whose hand,

I feared not Cæsar nor the roar of Rome.

Can ye not hear the legions on the wind?

Now, now —

[*Several CAPTAINS rush in.*

CAPT. Arm — arm — and without pause.

ANOTHER. Equip

Ships on the instant.

COUN. Make submission straight.

PHER. Retire to the inner fort.

ANOTHER. To Antonia.

GADIAS. Bribe Cleopatra with the balsam groves
Of Jericho to hold young Cæsar fast
With kisses, till the stabber find his way.

HEROD. I will do none of these. I'll go and meet
Octavius Cæsar.

GADIAS. Madness.

HEROD. If 't were thou.

1ST M. To Syria comes he, and must touch at
Rhodes.

HEROD. To Rhodes I go then.

[*General surprise.*

And I go to-night.

[*Various COUNCILLORS approach HEROD with dissuading gestures.*

HEROD. To-night! You are dismissed. To you,
Pheroras,

My legions on all frontiers or within
The walls: to you, Gadias, all the strings

Of policy I leave : whom to corrupt
And whom to kill, and whom to magnify :
To you, Sohemus, I commend the queen.
Away ! Gadias, stay.

[*Exeunt* SOHEMUS and PHERORAS.

And yet to leave

Behind —

GADIAS. Ah — there my point is.

HEROD. Mariamne.

GADIAS. O Herod, others must you leave behind.

Aristobulus —

HEROD. Ah —

GADIAS. You go — and leave him

Brain of the east ; by thee we stand or fall ;

You are Judæa, and in this large thought

No single life is rich, not mine, not his.

This morn three fellows from Samaria

A plot to crown him, and to have your life.

HEROD. What messenger can tell me a new thing?

GADIAS. And knowing this, you leave that seed
of peril —

HEROD. But Mariamne loves him so.

GADIAS. Most plain

To all — indeed it seemed that — pardon.

HEROD. Cease.

And he is like to her about the brow —

I strike at Mariamne, striking him,

Perhaps even at myself; perhaps myself.

GADIAS. Then if because he hath her face, her
voice —

HEROD. Ah, hath he not?

GADIAS. A trick perhaps.

HEROD. A trick.

One could not get by heart that sweetness, not

From noon-foam of the Mediterranean

Nor long and leafy Lebanonian sigh

To lone Abanah under Syrian stars.

GADIAS. If for this likeness you postpone the realm,

'T were wiser not to go.

HEROD. I go —

GADIAS. And then —

Aristobulus.

HEROD. I have said it.

GADIAS. But

Aristobulus?

HEROD. I will flatter Cæsar —

GADIAS. Aristobulus then?

Enter SOHEMUS in haste.

SOH. The city is up ;

The multitude about the temple roars

'Aristobulus,' and 'Herod the Upstart' ;

And blind Syllæus hails him as that king

That is to come.

GADIAS. You have no need of me,

You know my mind — and here are younger men.

[Earnestly and privately to HEROD before going.]

Still must we trample, crush, corrupt, and kill?

[*Exit GADIAS. Murmurs outside.*

HEROD. Sohemus, in the midst of this I go
And leave behind Aristobulus — well,
I have preferred you, lifted you on high.

SOH. Herod, I am your slave, your dog.

HEROD. Well then,
If I should have a need of you. But how?
When I shall put this ring upon your finger,
Then one must be removed for the State's welfare.

Enter SERVANT.

SERV. O king! the Prince Aristobulus asks
To say farewell to you.

Enter ARISTOBULUS.

ARIS. Brother, I come
To say farewell to you. I go to cool me
Outside the walls, and feared you should be
gone
When I returned.

HEROD. [*Going to touch his head, but cannot.*]
Farewell, Aristobulus.

ARIS. [*Lightly.*] And, sir, you leave the city in
strong hands.

I have grown up in a day. Did you not hear
The acclamations as I waded hither
Knee-deep in flowers? You go then with less fear —
And Mariamne —

HEROD. Cease. Then whither go you?

ARIS. To bathe.

HEROD. To bathe? [*Looks at SOHEMUS, who starts.*]

ARIS. Yonder in the great pool.

HEROD. And are you to deep waters used?

ARIS. Oh, yes.

HEROD. You know the pool well?

ARIS. Oh, from side to side.

HEROD. Yet are there no entangling reeds that
drag

Downward?

ARIS. I fear them not. Ah, for the plunge,
The upward burst, and the long dart through waters.

HEROD. Go you alone?

ARIS. Oh, yes.

HEROD. Were it not well
Some other went with you — Sohemus here?

ARIS. I shall be glad of him.

HEROD. Stay not too long.

ARIS. Farewell then, Herod.

HEROD. I have said it.

ARIS. So?

It may be that I shall return in time.

But I so love the waters, I may linger

Floating upon my back thus, and my face

Skyward, and you depart not seeing me ;

So now farewell !

Will you not look at me?

HEROD. Farewell again.

[*Exit ARIS., slowly. SOHEMUS starts for-*

ward. HEROD puts the ring on his finger.

SOH.

O king !

[HEROD *points meaningly to* SOHEMUS *to follow* ARIS.

[*Exit* SOHEMUS.

HEROD. He hath her eyes.

Thou art too like to Mariamne — ah !

Enter ATTENDANT from back.

ATTEN. O king ! the queen would have you go to her.

HEROD. The queen? ah, no. Not yet — not on the instant.

Say I will come at dusking, ere I go.

No, no ; I cannot look on thee so soon.

I have struck him down, and fear is come on me ;

Yet I ne'er feared before ; not when I slew

The assembled Sanhedrin. Why do I tremble?

Not that I have contrived this murder, this

Most politic, most necessary act.

Then why this apprehension mystical,
This beaded forehead, and this quailing flesh?
Dimly I dread lest having struck this blow
Of my free-will, I by this very act
Have signed and pledged me to a second blow
Against my will. What if the powers permit
The doing of that deed which serves us now;
Then of that very deed do make a spur
To drive us to some act that we abhor?
The first step is with us; then all the road,
The long road is with Fate. O horrible!
If he being dead demand another death.

[*Walks backwards into MARIAMNE'S arms,
she having entered softly behind him.*]

MAR. You are in some peril, Herod?

HEROD. I? No — no.

MAR. But see, great drops have gathered on your
brow.

HEROD. I am well now.

MAR. Then come — for the first time
You have deferred me — come — you go to-night,
Our love is at its noon — then be with me.

[*They slowly ascend the gallery steps. Half-way up
he makes as if to descend.*]

HEROD. I have a thing to do, and on the instant.

MAR. [*Putting her arm about him.*] 'T is not of
such import.

HEROD. The pool !

MAR. Come, come.

[*They go off together. Music. Pause. The sky
darkens.*]

[*Various WOMEN and BATHSHEBA come slowly on in
the gallery above. A tinkling sound rises up from
the city. First a WOMAN enters, fanning herself.*]

BATH. A breeze, a breeze. Did you not feel it ?

A WOMAN. Yes.

But when again ?

ANOTHER. I droop.

ANOTHER. I faint.

ANOTHER. Oh, when?

ANOTHER. Stand from me. Air is coming — ah !

ANOTHER. At last.

ANOTHER. Delicious.

ANOTHER. There is mercy from the West.

BATH. Slowly it lifts my hair.

ANOTHER. Listen, the trees.

WOMAN. The low long 'Ah' of foliage.

ANOTHER. And a star.

BATH. O breathing of balsam and of citron groves.

A moment !

ANOTHER. Myrtle then.

ANOTHER. And then a waft

Of cassia —

ANOTHER. And a wandering cedar scent.

ANOTHER. Now one can breathe. Come out into
the cool.

[*Music.* *Exeunt* ALL *but* BATHSHEBA.]

BATH. Above, star after star ; in the city beneath
Lamp after lamp. Oh ! would I were down there !
Now strings are touched, and they begin to dance.
Oh, would I were down there ! How sweet the
night !

[*Exit.*

Enter CYPROS and SALOME.

SALOME. No ; I 'll not stay.

CYPROS. A little patience, child.

SALOME. I hate her, mother.

CYPROS. Do I love her ?

SALOME. Time

Hath taken the sting from you.

CYPROS. I do not waste it,

And when I dart it forth I kill, not prick.

SALOME. If you can patiently support —

CYPROS. I can,

And patiently prepare revenge.

SALOME. But how ?

CYPROS. Child, I foresee, though dimly, a great
vengeance.

SALOME. If I saw that —

CYPROS. Remember Herod's love —

That madness, easy to be worked upon —

For Mariamne. Then her love, how deep

For young Aristobulus.

SALOME. Yet how, how?

CYPROS. Still clearer then? Remember Herod's
rage

At acclamations on her brother heaped ;

Remember the set teeth and veiled glare.

SALOME. Oh — I begin to see.

CYPROS. No more is ripe.

I keep this phial here close to my heart.

Did not the great astrologer foretell

'Herod shall famous be o'er all the world,

But he shall kill that thing which most he loves.'

I feared then ; but not now.

SALOME. No — we are safe.

CYPROS. Then will you leave the palace?

SALOME. No ; I'll stay

Upon the chance ; yet would I tear her beauty

Thus with my nails.

CYPROS. You speak as might a girl,

But I will have —

SALOME. What — what?

CYPROS. Her life ; no less ;

I'll send her to that democratic doom

Down to the levelling grave ; and she shall die

Not at our hands.

SALOME. Who then shall do this thing?

Speak ; who?

CYPROS. Wait : wait, I say, and watch.

[*Exeunt* CYPROS and SALOME.]

HEROD. That star is languorous with divine excess !

MAR. O world of wearied passion dimly bright !

HEROD. Now the armed man doth lay his armour by,

And now the husband hasteth to the wife.

MAR. The brother to the sister maketh home.

HEROD. Now cometh the old lion from the pool.

MAR. And the young lion having drunk enough.

How still the time is for this journey wild.

But, Herod, you are going into peril.

HEROD. The peril hath a glitter for thy sake.

[*Comes down steps.*]

MAR. Ah — must you go?

HEROD. To match myself with Rome.

Great difficulties bring delight to me.

MAR. And most for this I love you, and have
loved,

That when you wooed, behind you cities crashed,

Those eyes that dimmed for me flamed in the
breach,

And you were scorched and scarred and dressed in
spoils,

Magnificent in livery of ruin.

You swept denial off and all delay,
You rushed on me like fire, and a wind drove you,
Thou who didst never fear, Herod, my Herod.
Now clasp me again as thou didst clasp me then,
When like a hundred lightning brands upsprung
In the night sudden. Then did you laugh out
And whirled me like a god through the dark away.

HEROD. How shall I go now?

MAR. I'd not have you stay.

For could you stay you were no more my Herod.
How bright the towered world !

HEROD. The towered world ;
And we, we two will grasp it, we will burst
Out of the East unto the setting sun.

MAR. Thou art a man.

HEROD. With thee will be a god ;
Now stand we on the hill in red sunrise.

MAR. Now hand in hand into the morning.

HEROD. Ever

Upward and upward — ever hand in hand ;
Shall nothing stay thy love, Mariamne, nothing?
Nothing shall stay it — nothing?

MAR. No — unless —

HEROD. What — what?

MAR. I cannot say — but —

HEROD. Mariamne,

Tell me that nothing —

MAR. Nothing from outside —

HEROD. How then?

MAR. Why speak of what shall never be?

Pull back my head, and look down in my eyes,
Herod, my Herod, such a love as grows
For you within me, it could never die.

HEROD. Ah !

MAR. And I take a kind of maiden pleasure
In hushing what I feel will be so wild,
In staying what I know shall be so swift ;
This love could never fade.

HEROD. O eyes of dew !

MAR. Not time, absence, or age ever could
touch it.

HEROD. O liquid language of Eternity !

MAR. Only —

HEROD. You start up and you lay both hands
Thus on my shoulder, and your eyes are full.
Close to my heart.

MAR. No — stand so far from me.

HEROD. Utter what is behind.

MAR. Yet might you kill it.

HEROD. Say —

MAR. In a night murder it — in a moment ;
It is so brave you would not hear a cry,
But —

HEROD. If I did such murder then —

MAR. Oh, then —
You 'd stoop and lift a dead face up to you,
And pull me out from reeds like one just drowned,

More dead than those who die ; and I should move,
Go here and there, and words would fall from me.

But, ah — you 'd touch but an embalmèd thing.

Do nothing, Herod, that shall hurt my soul.

Listen !

HEROD. O Mariamne.

MAR. Listen !

HEROD. What ?

MAR. Be still ; did you not hear it ? Nearer now.

HEROD. What — what ?

MAR. A wailing ! And again you start

As once this noontide.

HEROD. Mariamne, say

That nothing ever shall divide us two.

MAR. Again ! What hath been found ?

HEROD. Ah ; close to me.

MAR. I cannot hear, I am all blind and dumb ;

They are bringing what is found toward us, Herod.

HEROD. This cannot touch us.

Sirs, set the litter here. I'll sit by it.

And leave me, all of you.

HEROD.

But I?

MAR.

Oh, you ;

You are my husband, stay.

[Exeunt all but HEROD and MARIAMNE.]

HEROD. Mariamne, there's no help — we can but
give

Honour, and he in such magnificence

Shall lie — Mariamne, hear you? — that his tomb

Shall with its golden glory bear strange sails.

Will you not turn ever so little? There

Aloe and cinnamon and cassia balm

Shall breathe, and mighty poets will I charge

To make their verse in funeral thunders roll,

Or wail as women or wind out of the sea.

A word now — but a whisper.

Re-enter SOHEMUS.

SOH.

All things wait.

Night rushes on us.

HEROD. Now into your hands
I do commend the queen. Mariamne, I
Am going into peril — say farewell.

MAR. [*Rising.*] I stand between the living and
the dead.

[*Moving away.*

HEROD. For the last time — your lips for the last
time.

MAR. Oh, take them, Herod, but —

HEROD. What have I done?
If she —

[*A trumpet.*

SOH. Away, O king, the trumpet calls.

HEROD. My bugle from the hill shall say fare-
well.

Hither from that dead body. Hither. I grow
Even jealous of the dead. Hither! Ah, no;
Farewell, farewell — for Rhodes.

[HEROD *rushes off, attended by* SOHEMUS.

MARIAMNE *remains by the litter.*

Enter PHERORAS *and* GADIAS.

PHER. Mariamne, we would not break in on you,
But unto me the army is committed.

[MARIAMNE *bows her head* : *exit* PHERORAS.

GADIAS. And unto me the strings of policy.

[MARIAMNE *bows her head.*

[GADIAS, *gazing on the body, and speaking as if*
to himself.

Perhaps it is as well — as well for all :

He, had he lived, had been a public peril.

[*Exit* GADIAS.

MAR. [*Rising and looking after him.*] Perhaps it
is as well — as well for all :

He, had he lived, had been a public peril.

[MARIAMNE *turns and looks at* SOHEMUS.

SOH. O queen, why are your eyes so fixed on me ?

What is it I shall do ? Shall I fetch hither

Bathsheba? Still your eyes between the candles
Burn through me. What then would you have me do?

[*Crosses at back to round R.*]

MAR. Come hither and stand near to me, Sohemus.

[*SOHEMUS comes to her side.*]

And he was a strong swimmer yet was drowned.

SOH. The entangling reeds.

MAR. Lay upon mine your hand.

SOH. O queen, I tremble at your touch.

MAR. This morn

The people cried out that he should be king.

SOH. It was a madness.

MAR. Look into my eyes.

Will you not? Kings have gazed in them.

SOH. O queen!

I am dazed; thy beauty takes away my life

And being.

MAR. Herod goes and leaves behind —

SOH. 'Tis very still.

MAR. You have been true to Herod?

SOH. O until death.

MAR. Yes, unto death. Sohemus,
Start not away.

SOH. O queen, I cannot stir.
I am held as in a dream.

MAR. Sohemus, stay.
Was not this dying fortunate for Herod?
Came it not just upon the time? O speak,
And fear not — kings must not be lightly blamed,
No, nor king's instruments. Now, in your ear,
Was not this drowning fortunate for Herod?

SOH. Oh, kill me, but command me not to speak.

MAR. A necessary death then. Was it so?

SOH. What shall I say?

MAR. The truth. I know it now.
This child was murdered.

SOH. Murdered?

MAR. They came round

And held him under, and great bubbles rose.

Now by this beauty can you answer No?

SOH. I — I — I cannot.

MAR.

Go.

[*Exit SOHEMUS.*

[*MARIAMNE turns again to the litter. At this moment the faint sound of a bugle is heard far off, and in the distance torches are seen and HEROD'S retinue moving over a hill. MARIAMNE turns.*

Ah, Herod, Herod !

ACT II

SCENE. — *The hall of audience in HEROD'S palace as before, but ungarlanded; on various points of vantage without are SENTINELS watching for the arrival of HEROD.*

Enter SOHEMUS meeting GADIAS.

GADIAS. No sight yet of the king?

SOH. [*Calling up.*] The king in sight?

SENT. Nothing!

2ND S. Nothing!

GADIAS. And never will be sight.

SOH. Gadias!

GADIAS. Young Octavius is no fool!

Herod hath walked into Octavius's arms.

SOH. I trust 't is not so.

GADIAS. Yes, for every hour
The murmuring of the people louder grows.

1ST S. A cloud of dust !

2ND S. At last !

1ST S. See you —

2ND S. Ah, there.

GADIAS. Where is the queen?

SOH. Returned from dropping blooms
Upon the grave of young Aristobulus.

GADIAS. These passings 'twixt the palace and the
tomb

Madden the multitude ! They crane their necks,
Remembering her brother in her face.

Last morn there followed her a hoarse uproar.

SOH. When Herod shall —

GADIAS. If Herod shall —

SOH. Return —

GADIAS. Here 's his first task ; in fear of mutiny,
Of mutiny by Mariamne roused,

To interdict these visits to the tomb.

And it shall be my business that he do so.

[*Exit GADIAS.*]

1ST S. A solitary horseman —

2ND S. No —

1ST S. Indeed

It is. A furious and a lonely rider.

Enter MARIAMNE, behind, clothed in black.

MAR. [*To SOHEMUS.*] Then Herod left direction
that if death

O'ertook him, I too should that moment die.

SOH. O queen, I have told unto your beauty what
No torture could have wrung, and have betrayed
My master's secrets.

1ST S. Ah ! A golden breastplate !

2ND S. It cannot be.

1ST S. Yet look ! O burning gold !

SOH. This was the very madness of his love !
How could he face that fear lest you should walk

Behind Octavius's high-triumphing car?

MAR.

I might

Have seen a grandeur in this thought,

Even magnificence of flattery,

Once, but not now. The dead boy makes him vile

In this thing as in all things. Was not this

The tiger's act? beast fury!

1ST S.

It is he!

2ND S. Impossible!

1ST S.

'T is he! Herod — the king!

[*Enter GADIAS and the Court, hastily.*]

SOH. Said you the king?

1ST S.

The king, sir, all alone!

2ND S. Up on my shoulder there — see, see the
king!

A CHILD. Show me! Show me!

ANOTHER.

But where, O where?

ANOTHER.

O look!

1ST S. Hark, how he thunders!

I came in

Amid the courtiers, and omitted nothing

Of royalty but ~~the~~ this my diadem.

Mariamne, do you hear? I did not cringe,

But stood and looked on him as man on man,

As king on king. Then I spoke out — I mourned

Dead Antony with frankness as my friend —

Mariamne, hear you? You shall glow at this —

And unto Cæsar proffered the same aid

I gave to Antony. ‘Judge me,’ I cried,

‘By what I was to him — to you I’ll be

No worse a friend — You’ll say ’t is policy —

I’ll not deny it; but ’t is durable;

I am your friend by sea, by land henceforth,

If you will have me so.’ Then, Mariamne,

He looked long on me — then without a word

[Takes her hand.

Gave me his hand, and bade me sit by him,

We sat together — do you listen? — and

He called for wine. 'I drink to my friend Herod
And to his Mariamne.'

MAR. [*Groaning.*] Ah !

[*On the groan he falls away from her, then
looks in her face. With a gesture he
dismisses the Court, who disperse, whis-
pering. HEROD and MARIAMNE are left
alone. He moves to embrace her with
passion, but she repels him.*

MAR.

I am come

From young Aristobulus that was murdered.

HEROD. Murdered !

MAR.

Or taken as we take a dog

And strangled in that pool whose reeds I hear

Sighing within my ears until I die.

You like a tiger purred about me : oh !

Your part it was to soothe and hush me while

He gasped beneath their hands — your hands — O

yes,

MAR. Commanded !

HEROD. Yes, and would again command.

MAR. You ! You — a sudden thing sprung up in
the night —

To dip your hands in our most ancient blood !

That he should perish by an Idumean !

HEROD. I stand where I have climbed, and by
your side

I could not leave him — 't was not for myself

I struck, but for the State — 't was for Judæa !

And for the throne — *your* throne — *your* throne —

MAR. O glib !

The assassin first, and now the orator !

HEROD. I 'll burn this bitterness away !

MAR. I am grown

Listless to all concerning you.

HEROD. [*Groaning.*] Ah — ah !

MAR. Herod, because I once did love you so —

How long since is it ? — And because that love

With time had grown much greater, now I speak.
Even the red misery of my brother's murder,
That extreme pang, is pale beside this loss,
This drying up within me of my soul.

HEROD. O madness !

MAR. You have stopped my life, and ended
My very being in a moment. Here

[*Rising slowly.*

I stand and look on you who were my husband —

HEROD. [*Fiercely embraces her.*] And still, in spite of all.

MAR. No, never more !

Herod, that love I did conceive for you,
And from you, it was even as a child —
More dear, indeed, than any child of flesh,
For all its blood was as a colour of dreams,
And it was veined with visions delicate.
Then came a sudden labour ere my time —
Terrible travail — and I bring it forth,

Dead, dead. And here I lay it at your feet.

HEROD. I'll break this barrier down as I have others.

MAR. Never — never !

HEROD. When first I wooed, was I
Not blood-stained ?

MAR. Not with blood of his !

HEROD. O, still
You shall forget him. He is dead, and I
Live still, and glow, and sigh, and burn for you.

MAR. Almost I am moved to laughter at that passion
Which once could sway and thrill me to the bone.
Terrible when we laugh at what we loved !

HEROD. My brain, my brain, I shall go mad !

One kiss !

MAR. Never !

HEROD. One touch !

MAR. No more !

HEROD. One word !

MAR. Farewell !

HEROD. You will go from me?

MAR.

No, I 'll move about

The palace. You shall have no scorn from me ;

My love is dead, but I am still a queen ;

Only, I must not be with you alone.

HEROD. Where's now the boast, the glory, O
where now?

What was this triumph but in the telling of it

To you ! And what this victory but to pour it

Into your ears ! I had imagined all

Meetings but this — this only I foresaw not ;

Here I disband my legions. Arise,

And spill the wine of glory on the ground ;

I turn my face into the night. And yet

Why am I bowed thus—I that am Herod? Come,

I'll take you in my arms. I'll have your lips

By force, and chain your body up to me ;

I am denied your soul, but I will slake

This thirst of the flesh, and drink your beauty deep !

MAR. [*Repulsing him.*] I'll not endure your
touch ! Your hands are curved
From that fell throttle. Now stretch out your
arms ;

What is between us ? It is more than air.

[*Wildly.*] I tell you, Herod, that your arm but then
Passed through the dead boy that now stands be-
tween us.

[*Passes up steps with a long, shuddering cry
of horror.*]

HEROD. Mariamne, leave me not thus, Mariamne !

[*Exit* MARIAMNE.]

Aristobulus, art thou satisfied ?

Oh ! since my birth I have lived in fierce contrast,
For ever half in lightning, half in gloom ;
The brighter still the public brilliance glows,
The deeper falls the darkness of the hearth.
Never the calm and uneventful warmth
Where other men like creatures bask and browse,

The metal of my mind attracts the tempest.

Enter GADIAS.

Gadiaz, is there any thirst like this?

Or any hunger like unto this hunger?

I am denied her lips, her touch.

GADIAS.

I came

To speak on graver matters.

HEROD.

Graver ! Why?

GADIAS. The queen —

HEROD.

'Tis her I speak of.

GADIAS.

In your absence

HEROD. What? What?

GADIAS.

Hath visited continually

The tomb of young Aristobulus.

HEROD.

Why,

What need of her to pace those yards of earth?

Her spirit standeth by his tomb for ever.

GADIAS. There 's peril in this going to and fro.

HEROD. Think you if I forbade her that with time

The image of this boy might grow more dim?

GADIAS. O king, the matter is more grave. The
people

Assemble now to see her pass. They whisper,

Then come to sullen threats. And yesterday

Rose up behind her a long, hoarse uproar.

HEROD. To have once possessed, and then to be
debarred !

GADIAS. The Pharisees are fanning this chance flame.

HEROD. Now when I have returned in a fond
glory —

Enter CYPROS and SALOME behind.

GADIAS. Pardon, O king, these goings to the tomb
Must be forbidden !

HEROD. Aching with great news.

GADIAS. Your pardon, but the people —

HEROD. Why, all this
Concerns me not.

GADIAS. O king !

HEROD. To me the people,
My mother, sister, you — all these are nothing —

GADIAS. Well —

HEROD. Speak of Mariamne, how to win her back.

GADIAS. You will take some measure to suppress —

HEROD. Suppress? No, but to kindle what is
quenched.

[GADIAS *motions to* CYPROS *and* SALOME
with despairing gesture.

GADIAS. I will return at some more prosperous
moment.

[*Exit* GADIAS. CYPROS AND SALOME *come down.*

CYPROS. You waved us off. We with the crowd
were banished,

But now that you have spoken with Mariamne
Your mother and your sister may perhaps
Have leave —

HEROD. I will not have your kiss — or hers !

I am exiled from Mariamne's lips.

SALOME. Why, would she not —

HEROD. When I rushed in, she rose

Like a black pine out of the bending wheat.

CYPROS. Doth she deny you?

HEROD. Utterly !

SALOME. Yet why?

HEROD. Because I killed Aristobulus.

SALOME. Oh !

CYPROS. Is this the sole cause?

HEROD. Why, what other?

CYPROS. Herod,

Men I well know that you can trample down,

Or flatter or deceive — women you know not.

HEROD. Well — well —

CYPROS. And you suppose this the sole cause?

HEROD. What mean you?

CYPROS. At the least I'll fend and watch

Over you.

CYPROS. And then most capable of dangerous act.

SALOME. How? How?

CYPROS. The queen is wont about this hour
To bring his posset to the king, which she
Prepares with her own hands. Now if a moment
I could distil this poison in the cup,
Then warn him not to drink !

SALOME. Still to and fro
He paces, making the vast room a cage.

[Pause, moves up steps, and listens, kneeling.

Still pacing up and down, and to and fro,
And now a sudden pause. And now again,
Like a stung creature, fitfully resumes.

Enter CUP-BEARER, with a cup of wine.

CYPROS. Ah, whither do you take that cup?

CUP-B. I take it
In to the king.

CYPROS. But the queen takes the cup.

CUP-B. To-day she will not take it.

CYPROS.

Give it me.

[CUP-BEARER *comes over and hands her the cup.* CYPROS *smells it.*

The queen prepared this cup with her own hands?

CUP-B. The queen prepared the cup with her own hands.

[*As he bows low, CYPROS drops in the poison. As he looks up again, she again smells the wine.*

CYPROS. Does it not seem the wine has a strange smell?

[*Gives cup to CUP-BEARER.*

SALOME. Most strange.

CYPROS.

Or is it fancy?

CUP-B.

A strange smell!

CYPROS. Were it not better then to warn the king
Before he drinks it?

CUP-B.

I will warn the king.

[*Exit up steps.*

CYPROS. Now, Herod being warned, will instantly
Summon the queen and ask of her to drink ;
This is his mood. If she refuse, he 'll deem
She hath put poison in with her own hands.

SALOME. And if she drink it?

CYPROS. Then we see her fall —
For it is deadly — and die upon the instant.
So either way —

[*Cry from HEROD within.*

SALOME. A cry !

CYPROS. He is stung to madness.

SALOME. Or wounded, by his voice.

Enter HEROD, in grim silence, with the CUP-BEARER.

HEROD. [*To ATTENDANT.*] Summon the queen,
Pheroras, and Gadias, and Sohemus.

[*A pause, during which enter PHERORAS,
SOHEMUS and GADIAS.*

[*HEROD and CUP-BEARER stand motionless.*

Enter MARIAMNE, and stands with

*back to door at top of steps, where she
remains throughout following action.*

HEROD. Did you prepare this cup with your own
hands?

MAR. With my own hands as is my custom.

HEROD. Yet

You did not bring it me as is your custom.

MAR. I chose to send it.

HEROD. As it chanced, my mother
And sister intercepted the cup-bearer.

CYROS. I had sworn to guard you, Herod.

HEROD. And they drew
A strange smell from the wine. Now drink it !
Drink.

MAR. [*Giving her the cup.*] Is this a second
treachery? I know not.

[*Looks towards CYROS and SALOME, and
from them back to HEROD.*]

He who could drown can poison.

HEROD.

Drink it — or —

MAR. I am so weary, I will drink it, and

If it is mortal, then I go at once

Down to Aristobulus.

Now farewell !

Jerusalem, city of God, farewell,

My cradle first, my home, and now my grave,

For I, the last of all the Maccabees,

I, the lone daughter of that flaming line,

I perish without fear and without cry.

For a doom is come upon us, and an ending.

Brother, I drink and hasten down to you.

[*As she puts the cup to her lips, HEROD
dashes it down.*]

HEROD. Ah, no ! though you prepared this for my
death,

I cannot see you drink it.

Mariamne,

Now, even now —

MAR. [*Pointing to the spilt wine.*] Between us a
red stream.

[*Angry shouts are heard from the city.*

PHERORAS and SOHEMUS go out.

CYPROS. What is that sound?

GADIAS. [*Listening.*] It was an angry sound.

Enter an OFFICER OF THE GUARD.

OFFICER. Your pardon, but our captain, where is
he?

SALOME. What is the danger, then?

[*Exit OFFICER.*

CYPROS. What does this mean?

Crash is heard at the gates. PHERORAS enters.

PHER. They have shattered down the outer gate.

CYPROS. They? Who?

PHER. The mob, by Mariamne's public grief
To fury urged. They are beating at the palace.

SALOME. They are fighting.

CYPROS. There are groans and sudden falls.

PHER. Sohemus falls — he is wounded — they 'll
break through.

HEROD. [*To PHERORAS.*] Call the reinforcements
from the citadel,

So that they steal in and surround the mob.

Meanwhile, I will detain them in some speech.

When you are ready, let the trumpet sound.

[*Exit PHERORAS.*

[*HEROD'S guards are now forced back into
the Hall, some falling. A MOB of
political plotters, priests, and populace
swarms in with stones, staves and
chance weapons, blind SYLLÆUS in
front. HEROD speaks from the stairs.*

Stand out, the chief of you, and answer me.

[*SEVERAL then stand out.*

The cause why you have broke into the palace.

SYLL. Herod, these sightless eyes can yet behold
The blood on you of young Aristobulus. [*A murmur.*

It is so bright, it dazzles even the blind.

And near to you his sister flaming stands ;

Her wrongs, her injuries we will avenge.

Can you deny that you — you — struck him down ?

HEROD. I struck him down ! And did he live again,
Again I 'd strike him down. And any other
That 's in my path I 'll set my foot upon.

[*A murmur which swells into a roar.*

Why, why, then ? Because Herod is Judæa ;

I am your bulwark and your bastion ; I,

Herod alone.

A MAN. You have sold us to the Roman.

[*Cries of ' Yes, yes.'*

A MAN. Antony 's dead !

ANOTHER. And Cæsar lives.

ANOTHER. You chose
The wrong.

HEROD. 'T is true that Antony's dead.

'T is true [Murmurs.

That Cæsar lives. And I this very day
Have come from grasping Cæsar's hand, and him
I now have grappled to my side as once
I grappled Antony. I have sold you to the Roman?
Now hearken with what gifts I come from Rome.
Henceforward in all cities which Rome sways,
Freedom to each Jew by our ancient law,

*[Movements and murmurs of satisfaction
checked by a gesture from HEROD.]*

So long as I reign o'er you and my heirs.
Then leave to adore the God of Israel —

*[Renewed murmurs of gratitude, again
checked by HEROD.]*

So long as I reign o'er you and my heirs.
Last, in all cities under Roman rule,
The heavy hand of persecution
Upon our people shall be lifted up
And all our burdens lightened from henceforth,

[Applause.]

So long as I reign o'er you and my heirs.

Some other cause then? Stand you out and speak.

A PRIEST. You would destroy the Temple.

HEROD.

But to build

A vaster Temple and more glorious.

This task have I foreseen and have prepared;

And now I bid you on the instant choose

A thousand priests to work in metal and ore

Until this mightier Temple shall arise.

Till then no stone of the old sanctuary

Shall be removed. To priests and priests alone

I give the charge — I am not worthy of it.

I will enrol a thousand priests to-day.

*[Murmurs of satisfaction renewed among
priests and populace.]*

Now I come down among you.

[He descends.]

Here's my breast.

Now strike who wills. Does any hesitate?

Why, such a blow as this none ever struck
That breathed since the beginning of the world ;
For he who strikes this breast, strikes at a city,
Who stabs at this my heart, stabs at a kingdom.
These veins are rivers, and these arteries
Are very roads. This body is your country.
Strike — strike — strike ! None of you ?

*[Trumpet. Armed men appear at the back,
filling the corridors and colonnade.]*

Lo then my spears
That circle you about with no escape !
I lift my finger and all ye are dead !

CROWD. *[Fawningly.]* O Herod !

HEROD. But I will not. Go !

[To POLITICIANS.] And you !

Remember with what gifts I come from Rome.

[To PRIESTS.] You to the task of building gird
yourselves.

[To MOB.] And you, my people, now depart in peace,

And ere you sleep, give to Jehovah thanks
That Herod is your shepherd and your king !

[THEY come round him, some kneeling,
kissing his garments, and gradually
disperse. Exeunt MOB.]

CYPROS. [To HEROD.] Now 't is our lives or hers.

SALOME. She hath denied you
Her lips, her love.

CYPROS. She hath prepared you poison.

GADIAS. These things are not important. That
which was

A private trouble between you and her
Is now a public peril. 'T is not you
That now are shaken, but the throne itself.

PHER. Brother, that this will cost you a fierce pang
I know — but for the country she must die.

GADIAS. And quickly.

CYPROS. Kill her, Herod.

SALOME. Kill her ! kill her !

HEROD. Would you commit such beauty to the
earth?

Those eyes that bring upon us endless thoughts !

That face that seems as it had come to pass

Like a thing prophesied ! To kill her !

And I, if she were dead, I too would die,

Or linger in the sunlight without life ;

Oh, terrible to live but in remembering !

To call her name down the long corridors ;

To come on jewels that she wore, laid by ;

Or open suddenly some chest, and see

Some favourite robe she wore on such a day !

I dare not bring upon myself such woe.

GADIAS. 'T is not yourself, O king, it is the State.

PHER. It is our country that asks this of you.

HEROD. If it must be, then, here I sit in judgment !

[Moves to throne and sits.]

I call upon you, Mariamne, here

To answer for yourself that you deny

All rights of marriage unto me your husband.

Answer.

CYPROS. She will not.

SALOME. Cannot — rather say.

HEROD. Then for this poison of your own preparing.

SALOME. She cannot speak.

CYPROS. No answer still?

SALOME. You hear.

HEROD. Last, for this insurrection of your making,

You stir my people up against their king,

They break into the palace, and would have slain us.

GADIAS. This visiting so oft your brother's tomb
Has wrought the people up to mutiny.

MAR. I'll not forbear my visits to his tomb —
No, not though all Jerusalem went mad,
And pulled these pillars down upon our heads.

HEROD. Remember, I have power upon your life,
That I can sentence you to death.

MAR. Oh, that !

PHER. What further need of words?

CYPROS. Or witnesses.

HEROD. Then as a traitor not alone to me,
But to the State itself, you have incurred
The pains of death.

MAR. I am ready.

CYPROS. Let her die.

GADIAS. King, she must die.

HEROD. Away from us a moment.

[*Exeunt all but MARIAMNE and HEROD.*

HEROD *beckons her down ; she comes
before him.*

MAR. Herod, I cannot change — my love is dead.

HEROD. Die then yourself — die, die upon the
instant.

Such beauty should pass suddenly away,
Such loveliness should vanish like the lightning,
Die — die —

But ere you go, witness at least

That never woman was so loved as thou,
That never man from the beginning loved
As I.

MAR. [*Moves down to him.*] And yet you left
behind direction

That were you slain, that moment I should die.

HEROD. Here has imagination made me cruel,
So that one death should end what is one life,
And we two simultaneously cease :
If cease we do, let 's perish the same instant.
Never could I decay while you still breathed,
Nor could I rot while you moved in the light ;
What grave could hold me fast? What sepulchre
Could so press on me that I would not rend it?
Burn me in fire, and see me ashes, yet
No lighted fire hath force upon this fire :
Or did I live again, then should I float
All inarticulate and invisible
About you still — mad to recover words —

A spirit groping for the trick of speech,
Mad for the ancient touches of the hand,
Yet wordless, handless, helpless, near yet dumb.
Close, yet unseen. This was the love I bore you.

MAR. A tiger's fury — not the love of man !

[*Turns to go.*]

HEROD. [*Moves up to steps.*] O stay yet !

I forgive the love denied :

See — I forgive the poison. I but crawl

Here at your feet, and kiss your garments' hem,

And I forgive this mutiny — all — all —

But for one kiss from you, one touch, one word.

O like a creature, I implore some look,

Some syllable, some sign, ere I go mad,

Mariamne ! Mariamne ! Mariamne !

[*MARIAMNE goes out without saying a word
or looking round.*]

[*Throwing himself on steps.*] I am denied her soul,
and that which was

A glow hath now become a wasting flame.

I am a barren, solitary pyre !

*[Takes ashes from brazier and strews them
over his head.]*

Enter PHERORAS, GADIAS, CYPROS *and* SALOME.

PHER. I will give order for the execution.

CYPROS. Let her drink poison — die by that same
death

Prepared for you.

[PHERORAS is about to go up steps.]

HEROD. Pheroras, and you others,

I'll not excuse her, but she had at least

Some provocation in that fierce command

I left behind that should I die, she too

Should perish.

[SALOME exchanges look with CYPROS.]

SALOME. And to whom did you confide

So intimate, so secret a command?

Not to Gadias?

GADIAS. No.

HEROD. Why, to Sohemus.

SOH. Oh, take me to the king.

Enter, dying of wounds received in attack on palace.

Forgive me, Herod.

[*Dies.*

HEROD. He was my friend !

CYROS. Your friend ! And yet from him
She learned the murder of Aristobulus ?

SALOME. But this command, so dear, so perilous,
Would not be blurted out — 't was wrung from him.

HEROD. Impossible ! By torture ?

SALOME. No, perhaps
By loveliness more terrible than torture —
Slow sweetness with more exquisite a pang.

CYROS. He was so true, no tortures could have
shook him.

SALOME. Only in one way drew she this from him.

CYROS. Know, son, that women the most delicate,

And most high-born, feed often on strange fancies ;
They are so screened, they come to long for peril,
And we are secret, Herod — very secret.

SALOME. Thus only, Herod, lying on his breast,
And gazing in his eyes, one arm about him,
Could she have drawn him, swooning at her sweetness,
To such betrayal.

HEROD. Like a fiend you hold me
In an eternal torture.

SALOME. Till he gave
His soul up in the incense of her hair.

HEROD. [*Throwing SALOME from him.*] Devil !

CYPROS. And, Herod, not for the first time
She hath languished for a soldier lowly born.

HEROD. Incredible ! Unthinkable ! And yet,
O God ! Sohemus' cry, ' Forgive me, Herod ! '

CYPROS. A dying cry !

HEROD. [*Rushing to the body and kneeling.*]

Sohemus, speak — speak — speak !

Thou art not dead so long — art but a little
The other side of the grave, and canst reveal —
If not, let God then thunder through your lips —
He is dumb — and God himself is silent ! Kill her !

GADIAS. He has said it !

CYPROS. Oh, at last ! Let her drink poison —
And on the instant.

GADIAS. Quickly, lest he change.

[*Exit SERVANT, quickly.*

HEROD. I have said it ! And it was foretold of me
That I should slay the thing that most I loved.
Fate is upon me with the hour, the word.
A dreadful numbness all my spirit seals.
Yet will I not be bound, I will break free,
She shall not die — she shall not die — she shall not —

Trumpets. Enter ATTENDANT.

ATTEND. O king, the Roman eagles ! See !

A CRY. [*Without.*] From Rome !

Enter ROMAN ENVOY and SUITE.

ENVOY. O king, great Cæsar sent us after you,
But, though we posted fast, you still outran us.
Thus then by word of mouth great Cæsar greets
Herod his friend. But he would not confine
That friendship to the easy spoken word,
And hear I bear a proof of Cæsar's faith.
Herein is added to thy boundaries
Hippo, Samaria and Gadara,
And high-walled Joppa, and Anthedon's shore,
And Gaza unto these, and Straton's towers.

[Moves down.]

Here is the scroll, with Cæsar's own hand signed.

HEROD. *[Taking the scroll — at foot of steps.]*

Mariamne, hear you this? Mariamne, see you?

[Turns to look at scroll.]

*[SERVANT enters and moves down to GADIAS
down L.]*

[He goes up the stairs.]

Hippo, Samaria and Gadara,

And high-walled Joppa, and Anthedon's shore,
And Gaza unto these, and Straton's towers.

SERV. [*Aside to GADIAS.*] O sir, the queen is dead !

GADIAS. [*Aside to PHERORAS, CYPROS and SALOME.*]

The queen is dead !

HEROD. Mariamne, hear you this? Mariamne, see
you?

[*Repeating the words and going up steps.*

Hippo, Samaria and Gadara,

And high-walled Joppa, and Anthedon,

[*As he moves up.*

And Gaza unto these, and Straton's towers !

ACT III

SCENE. — *The Hall of Audience as before ; sunset.*

The CHIEF CAPTAINS, COUNCILLORS and PRIESTS assembled, including GADIAS, a PHYSICIAN, CYPROS, etc. On one side of the throne stand PRIESTS, who are displaying ivory and marble and precious stones. On the other side are various ARCHITECTS and CHIEF MASONS, who are eagerly displaying charts and plans. As the Curtain rises there is the hum of many voices, but GADIAS rising to speak with uplifted hand, there is a sudden silence.

GADIAS. Priests, councillors and captains nigh the throne,

Who are partakers of our private mind ;

Long time, ye know, the melancholy king

Herod hath brooded by the Dead Sea wave
Incapable of empire : but to-day
Returns to grasp the reins of sovereignty.

[*A murmur of approbation.*

Priests, councillors and captains nigh the throne,
All Jewry on that single brain depends.
Herod alone defers the Roman doom,
That general fate whereto the world is born.

[*A low assenting murmur.*

That moment when the reason of the king
Shall tremble, trembles with it all this realm.
And now it seems that by the Dead Sea marge
Long since his mind had maddened, but for one
Idea with which he still doth rock himself.

[*A movement of surprise.*

Some fancy, all incredible to me,
But which alone diverts insanity,
And what this is, from the Physician hear !

PHYS. Councillors, priests, my business is to mend

The mind, not mingle with affairs of State.

Now listen : though the embalmèd queen is cold,

Yet from that irremediable thought

The king's brain starts aside : such is his love

He dares not to imagine she is dead.

[*A movement of astonishment.*

And in the wild foam of insanity

He clasps this rock : that Mariamne lives.

Once let her death rush in upon his brain,

Madness will seize him !

PRIEST.

And darkness the land.

GADIAS. Seeing the issue then how vast ; whate'er

You and myself may deem of this, our aim

Must be to fend from him reality,

And for as long as may be to conspire

Against the idea of Mariamne's death.

PHYS. [*Pointing to PRIESTS.*] With ivory distract

him and with gems !

Have music to avert some sudden rush,

And dancers to allure him from the truth.
If he send messages unto the dead,
Let messages be carried : if he ask
An answer from the dead, be answer given.
Only from one thought save him !

PRIEST. And so save
Your wives, your children, this beloved land
From ruin and the nearing roar of Rome !

PHYS. Remember, if we can but bring him safe
Through the sharp crisis of his malady ;
If for the first few hours of his return
We can with music and with gems divert him
From realising Mariamne's death,
Then is there hope that he, with stealing time
And reconciling lapse of quiet hours,
May come to acquiesce and to submit
To the dread fact of Mariamne's death.

Enter SALOME.

GADIAS. Princess Salome !

SALOME.

Mother, he is coming.

We must be tender with him : this is left us.

[She turns to Court.

Councillors, priests, my brother now is coming.

When you shall see him — if there be of you

Any that envied or that hated him,

His face shall make you to forget your wrongs.

[A movement of sympathy.

I have been close to him by day, by night,

When he would dash him 'gainst Masada's walls

With piteous climbings ; for it seemed to him

That he again was bearing off the queen.

I have been near him when like some wild beast

He turned upon himself as on some prey ;

But me he loathes, and ' Mariamne ' cries,

And ' Mariamne ! ' until I, who wrought

This ruin, would revive her if I might.

I would support — how gladly now ! — her look,

Her high disdain, I would bow down to it,

Only to bring her in alive to him :
But he shall not be happy till he die.
And now far more to see her face again,
As he imagines, than to take up rule,
He cometh hither.

PRIEST. Hither?

SALOME. Here he saw her
Last ; and he heard her speak for the last time.
O sirs, let him not rush in on her body
Suddenly : but by every art divert him
From realising that the queen is dead.

[Murmurs are heard without.]

GADIAS. He comes.

PHYS. Each man stand sentinel 'gainst truth,
And watch the gates against reality !

A CRY. The king !

[Nearer.] The king!

[Near the throne.] The king !

THE COURT. Herod, all hail !

Enter HEROD unkempt and in ragged apparel. He slowly ascends the throne and sits in it.

GADIAS. O king, restore to us that mastering brain,
That grappling will, those disentangling hands.

THE COURT. Herod, Herod !

HEROD. The business now ?

GADIAS. O king !

Since thou wast sitting where thou sittest now,
A pestilence hath fallen upon the land,
Then famine ! And the realm is filled with bones.
What should we do ? Where 's succour and where
hope ?

To me it seemed —

HEROD. Import from Egypt grain !

And I myself out of my private purse
Will fifty thousand of my subjects feed.
Dispatch to Egypt !

COUNCILLOR. The king's mind is clear

Still, there is hope.

HEROD. This is the hour — is 't not? — when
Mariamne —

GADIAS. [*Interrupting.*] Lo! the chief builders,
masons, engineers,
Who make at thy command the sea-coast ring
From Gaza northward unto Cæsarea.

CHIEF BUILDER. O king, since thou wast sick all
idle stands
In scaffolded and roofless interruption,
An unborn desolation of blank stone,
Bird-haunted as a dead metropolis.

HEROD. I will create a city of my own;
And therefore with sea-thwarting bastions
And mighty moles have made impregnable
That beach where Cæsarea shall arise.

[*He passes his hand over his brow.*

How easy this! Yet against flooding thoughts —

[*Sits.*]

[*Turns to the Court.*

Well, well, a harbour then for every nation,

Whereon shall ride the navies of the world.
There vessels from the sunset shall unlade ;
The harbour one vast bosom shall become
For towering galleons of the ocean weary ;
For driven things a place of rest. Rest — rest —
How easy this — yet for the driven mind !
[*Suddenly.*] Go, tell the queen that I would speak to her.

[*A general movement.*]

She knows not yet I am returned ?

GADIAS.

O king !

Not yet !

HEROD. Then tell her I would speak to her.

[*An ATTENDANT starts to go.*]

Come hither you ! I will not have her vexed,
Nor troubled to come ; perchance she is asleep,
Asleep — then rouse her not — you understand.

I'll wait her waking.

[*Exit ATTENDANT.*]

[*HEROD turns to the Court.*]

This then is my design.

And now that in my coffers 'gins to pour
Pearl of barbaric kings and savage gold,
And emeralds of Indian emperors,
And wafted ivory in silent night,
And floated marble in the moonbeams, now
That the green waves are glooming pearls for me,
And metals cry to me to be delivered,
And screened jewels wait like brides, I 'll have
No stint — no waiting on how much, how far —

[GADIAS *beckons* CHIEF ARTIFICER.

You understand?

CHIEF A. O king, even now the city
Seems rising as by incantation !
Each dawn new spires will dazzle, sudden towers
And masonry in morning magical.

HEROD. Hence to the coast ! And every hour
 dispatch
New messengers of rising domes and halls,
And terraces of bloom and blowing gardens,

Or some repulse of the invading sea !

CHIEF A. O king ! it shall be done.

HEROD. Dismiss them. Where

[*Exeunt ARTIFICERS, etc.*

Is he I sent in to the queen — how long ?

A PRIEST. Lo ! those whom thou hast caused to

build the Temple,

The chief artificers in gold and silver,

Marble and porphyry and red pumice-stone,

Trimmers of jewel sparks —

HEROD. Pour out those pearls,

And give me in my hand that bar of gold. [*Rises.*

I heard an angel crying from the Sun,

[*Court listen intently.*

For glory, for more glory on the earth ;

And here I 'll build the wonder of the world.

I have conceived a Temple that shall stand

Up in such splendour that men bright from it

Shall pass with a light glance the pyramids.

I 'll have —

Re-enter ATTENDANT.

Ah ! come you from the queen ? Fear not.

She is asleep ? *[Murmur of satisfaction.]*

GADIAS. *[To whom ATTENDANT has whispered.]*

She is fallen in a deep sleep.

HEROD. Ah, rouse her not.

[To ATTENDANT.]

You did not touch her ? No ?

You did not speak o'er loud ? She did not stir then ?

ATTEND. O king ! she stirred not once.

HEROD. Such sleep is good.

But there was still the moving of the breast ?

ATTEND. O king —

HEROD. *[Hastily.]* Yes — yes — I understand — I —

PRIEST. Sir,

Each moment wasted from this huge emprise

The Temple —

HEROD. *[To ATTENDANT.]* Hither ! Quietly in my ear.

I say — you saw — her bosom stirred?

ATTEND.

I saw —

HEROD. You saw ! It is enough !

[*To Court.*]

Bear with me — oh !

I dreamed last night of a dome of beaten gold

To be a counter-glory to the Sun.

There shall the eagle blindly dash himself,

There the first beam shall strike, and there the moon

Shall aim all night her argent archery ;

And it shall be the tryst of sundered stars,

The haunt of dead and dreaming Solomon ;

Shall send a light upon the lost in Hell,

And flashings upon faces without hope —

[*Murmur of sympathy.*]

And I will think in gold and dream in silver,

Imagine in marble and in bronze conceive,

Till it shall dazzle pilgrim nations

And stammering tribes from undiscovered lands,

Allure the living God out of the bliss,

And all the streaming seraphim from heaven.

[HEROD *looks at door and sits.*

[*A murmur of admiration.*

That bag of emeralds give it to me — so :

And yonder sack of rubies ; I will gaze

On glittering things.

[*Sits listlessly, hands down.*

Let one of you go forth

And rouse the queen — not roughly be it done —

But rouse her ! I would have her waked from sleep.

[*A general embarrassment.*

Why linger you ? Is it not easy ? Go you,

Bathsheba, child, and touch her gently — thus.

There is no haste for her to come — I am

Not over-eager, and will wait — but rouse her !

Rouse her — or — go !

[*Exit BATHSHEBA in lingering terror.*

HEROD *again turns to the Court.*

Now, sirs, unceasingly

Let all the sounds of building rise to me
By day, by night — and now let anvils clang,
Melodious axes ring through Lebanon,
Masons let me behold so far aloft
They crawl like flies, ant-like artificers,
Swarming with tiny loads, and labourers
Hither and thither murmuring like bees.
Away with inspiration of these words !

[*Exeunt* CHIEF ARTIFICERS.]

Is Bathsheba returned? 'Tis a light task
To rouse a sleeping woman, to awake her.
'Tis all I ask : I'd not compel her here ;
I do not ask things out of reason — only
To know that she is waked — to know — to know.

Re-enter BATHSHEBA, *who whispers to* GADIAS.

GADIAS. O king, the queen is waked !

HEROD.

'Tis all I ask.

I am not o'er-impatient. Bathsheba,

[BATHSHEBA *goes trembling up to the* KING.]

Knows she as yet I am returned?

BATH.

O king,

I — I —

HEROD. [*Quickly.*] Ah, yes! Speak not — no,
speak not, child,

I understand — she has learned it. Bathsheba,
Speak low now, said she anything?

BATH.

O king,

I — I —

HEROD. No matter. No, repeat it not!
I can so well imagine those first words.
But, child, you heard her speak? I ask no more,
You heard the sound of spoken words?

BATH.

O king —

HEROD. You heard her — yes — it is enough; but
I —

SALOME. Lo! the musicians whom you did com-
mand —

HEROD. Touch me not — sister — ah!

SALOME.

Forgive me, brother

Enter MUSICIANS.

HEROD. Music, O music ! Now create a land
From lovely chords, that land where we would be ;
Where life no longer jars, nor jolts, but glides ;
The end may recompense us, but meantime
[*Rises and looks at door.*] Too bare, O God, too
bare thy universe !

I am so hurt that the half-light seems good
There should be veils between us and the sun.

[*Music.*

Or why not ever moonlight, ever the moon
With bathing and obliterating beauty?
Now introduce with melody a life
Which we can live, where there is no farewell,
Nor any death, but —

[*He looks towards the door again, rises and
sits again.*

SALOME. Listen, brother, listen.

[*They play soft music before the KING ;*

*after a while he starts up, he is soothed
for a moment.*

HEROD. Bathsheba, go again and ask the queen
To come to me. [*A movement and murmur.*

I am not mad ! Look not
So wildly ! [*HEROD rises. Music stops.*

HEROD. Say to her I have been patient,
I have been very patient. [*Moves down.*] Ask of her,
That for the sake of that one night when I,

 [*Taking BATHSHEBA by the arm.*
Catching her thus, burst thro' the robber swords,
And she feared not, but looked up in my eyes,
That she will come to me when she hath robed.

 [*Beating his hands gently together.*
But oh, oh, she must come !

PHYS. O king, the minstrel
That singeth to the dulcimer —

HEROD. [*Puts the PHYSICIAN aside.*]

[*To BATHSHEBA.*] Say to her

I have guessed sweet messages, fond brevities,
But you, so young, know that the sight is much.

GADIAS. Go, child, and bid the queen to robe and come.

HEROD. I have been very patient.

SALOME. Lo, the minstrel !

O listen, brother, listen.

[*The BOY sings to a dulcimer, but as the last
notes die away, the KING rises slowly.*]

HEROD. I have a fear !

GADIAS. Will you not make, O king,
Some gift to the sweet singer ?

HEROD. Take this ruby.

Re-enter BATHSHEBA, who whispers to GADIAS.

Ah, she will come ?

GADIAS. The queen but waits to robe her
And she will come.

HEROD. [*Sits.*] Why doth the child for ever
Pour in your ear the tale which you repeat ?
And you, Gadias, think you not the king

That is to come, might with pure gentleness
Found such a kingdom as no sword could make?

GADIAS. O king, a folly !

HEROD. Is it — is it? Ah !

The queen ! She comes not yet — and oh, Gadias —
Oh, if she cannot come !

GADIAS. Cannot !

HEROD. I say

Cannot ! She would — she hath forgiven all.
Yet cannot traverse with her feet those yards
That separate us. If she would — but cannot !
I tell you we are fooled by the eye, the ear,
These organs muffle us from that real world
That lies about us, we are duped by brightness.
The ear, the eye doth make us deaf and blind ;
Else should we be aware of all our dead,
Who pass above us, through us and beneath us.

[*Recovering.*

O little Bathsheba [*She moves down.*], how beautiful

You seem — for you have twice gone in to her
And twice come back. I have a fear.

[*Rises wildly.*]

PHYS.

O king !

*Enter at a sign from PHYSICIAN a TROUPE OF DANC-
ING GIRLS who perform a slow, elaborate dance ;
but at its height, and when the movements are
growing furious, suddenly the KING is seen in
the midst, unkempt, ragged, and scattering the
DANCERS.*

HEROD. Mariamne !

GADIAS. [*To PHYSICIAN.*] Now, what's best?
Quickly devise.

HEROD. Mariamne ! Mariamne !

A COUNCILLOR. [*To PHYSICIAN.*] Now Judæa

* Hangs on thy wit.

PHYS. Myself am crazed almost.

HEROD. Mariamne, Mariamne, Mariamne,
Come, come !

[He rushes up the gallery to the door, at which he casts himself, sinking exhausted on steps. Amid the consternation, BATHSHEBA goes up, and taking his hand, leads him gently down like a child until he again sits on the throne.]

CYPROS. *[Placing her hands on his shoulders.]*

My child,

I bore thee 'neath a wild moon by the sea.

[HEROD puts CYPROS'S hands gently away.]

GADIAS. O Herod, thou art royal, rise and reign.

HEROD. *[Recovering himself.]* I had forgotten. I
am still a king !

Bring me my crown, and set it on my head.

[GADIAS puts his crown on his head.]

GADIAS. All hail ! all hail ! Herod, king of the Jews !

[Court repeat the cries.]

HEROD. Bring forth the purple robe and vest me
in it.

[CUP-BEARER *brings his robe. They crown
and robe him.*

Summon the queen, and on the instant : I'll
Not tarry for long robe or ornament.
Councillors, captains, priests ! Is there delay ?
Look on me and look well ! Am I that Herod
That ere the beard was on me, burned up cities,
That fired the robbers out of Galilee ?
That shook the Parthian and left him dead,
Blew like a blast away the Arabian,
Who grappled to my side great Antony,
And after bound Augustus as my friend ?

THE COURT. Herod, Herod, Herod !

HEROD. [*Through murmur.*] Am I that Herod
Who builded yonder amphitheatre
Rivalling Rome ? who lured into these ports
Wealth of the world, a Temple have conceived
That shall dispyramid the Egyptian kings ?
That so have lived, wrought, suffered, battled, loved ?

I have outspanned life and the worm of God,
Imagining I am already dead
Begins to prey on me. Am I that Herod?

[*Cries of 'HEROD, HEROD, HEROD !'*

Then on the instant let the queen be brought.
I'll see her with my eyes in flesh and blood ;
Oh, nothing yet hath stopped me : to my will
No limit hath been set. Summon the queen,
Or I will call not earthly vengeance down.
I have exhausted earth, I'll fetch the lightning
And call on thunder like an emperor ! [*Moves down.*
And henceforth I discard Augustus's aid ;
I'll bribe Jehovah as my new ally,
Flatter the Holy One to be my friend —
I'll — I'll — I'll —

[*Falls back into PHYSICIAN'S arms.*

If you would avert a doom
Unheard, unthinkable — summon the queen !

PHYS. There is no other way.

GADIAS. [*To ATTENDANT.*] You then go forth
And bring the queen with ceremony in.

[*Exeunt ATTENDANTS. After a pause*

HEROD *again starts up.*

HEROD. [*Standing.*] Why, if I am denied the
sight of her,

If there hath been mischance to her — I say not
There hath been — yet so fineless is my will,
I'll re-create her out of endless yearning,
And flesh shall cleave to bone, and blood shall run.
Do I not know her, every vein? Can I
Not imitate in furious ecstasy
What God hath coldly made? I'll re-create
My love with bone for bone and vein for vein.
The eyes, the eyes again, the hands, the hair,
And that which I have made, O that shall love me.

[*With arms extended towards door, he
throws himself on throne. He buries
his head in anguish. Steps are heard*

*and the embalmed QUEEN is carried
in and laid at the foot of the throne.
There is a pause of pained expectancy.
HEROD slowly raises his face and de-
scends. He touches her on the fore-
head and stands suddenly rigid with
a fixed and vacant stare.*

PHYS. He is stricken, and in catalepsy bound.

[Trumpets are heard.

A CRY. From Rome, from Rome, way for the
messengers

From Rome ; on Cæsar's business. Make a path
For Cæsar's envoys ! Way there !

Knock. Enter ENVOYS, who make obeisance to HEROD.

1ST E.

Cæsar, O king,

Confers on thee the kingdom of Arabia,
On thee and on thy heirs. What Herod's sword
Hath won, let Herod's wisdom pacify !
'T is Cæsar's pleasure ; and with this he sends

A sceptre all inlaid with western gems,
The symbol of this added sovereignty.

[HEROD *remains motionless.*

GADIAS. The king is stricken, and can stir not, sirs.

1ST E. O thou Judæa ! O thou frozen land !

2ND E. O thou mute East !

3RD E. Motionless Orient !

THE COURT. All hail, O hail, Herod ! Herod, all hail !

SALOME. [*To* PHYSICIAN.] O lives there any hope
for him at last ?

PHYS. Rest, and a world of leaves, and stealing stream
Or solemn swoon of music may allure
Homeward the ranging spirit of the king.
These things avail : but these things are of man.
To me indeed it seems, who with dim eyes
Behold this Herod motionless and mute,
To me it seems that they who grasp the world,
The kingdom and the power and the glory,
Must pay with deepest misery of spirit,

Atoning unto God for a brief brightness,
And ever ransom, like this rigid king,
The outward victory with inward loss.

CH. PRIEST. Now unto Him who brought His
people forth
Out of the wilderness, by day a cloud,
By night a pillar of fire ; to Him alone,
Look we at last and to no other look we.

*[Slowly and silently the whole Court melt
away, one or two coming and looking
on the KING, then departing. HEROD
is left alone by the litter, standing motionless. The Curtain descends : then
rises, and it is night, with a few stars.
It descends, and again rises, and now
it is the glimmer of dawn which falls
upon HEROD and MARIAMNE, he still
standing rigid and with fixed stare in
the cataleptic trance.]*

HEROD

A TRAGEDY IN THREE ACTS

By STEPHEN PHILLIPS

JUST ISSUED

PRICE, \$1.50

"Herod" was produced at Her Majesty's Theatre, London, Oct. 31, by Mr. Beerbohm Tree. Following are some comments by the London press:

THE TIMES

"That Mr. Phillips has the poet's imagination all who have read 'Paolo and Francesca' must be well aware. Has he the imagination of the dramatist? That was the first question raised by his 'Herod,' and the performance of this tragedy last night leaves no doubt about the answer. Mr. Phillips has not only the technic, the 'fingering,' but also the bold, visualizing imagination of the dramatist.

"Here, then, is a noble work of dramatic imagination, dealing greatly with great passion; multicolored and exquisitely musical. Though it is 'literature' throughout, it is never the literature of the closet, but always the literature of the theatre, with the rapid action, the marked contrasts, the fierce beating passion, the broad effects proper to the theatre. In other words, Mr. Stephen Phillips is not only a poet, and a rare poet, but that still rarer thing, a dramatic poet."

THE MORNING LEADER

"Splendidly opulent in conception; perfect in construction; far beyond all contemporary English effort in the aptitude of its verse to the subject and to the stage."

THE DAILY NEWS

"The drama possesses the sovereign quality of movement, and it is even prodigal in the matter of dramatic situations. To this we have to add that its dialogue speaks the language of passion, and is rarely encumbered by mere descriptive or reflective passages."

THE OUTLOOK

"Mr. Phillips has done a blank-verse play which is not only poetry of the purest water, but dramatic poetry. In 'Herod' he has given us a poem of rare beauty and distinction, rich in music and color, and in striking thought and image. If he should never write another line, his 'Herod' will remain a pillar of dramatic imagination on which its author and the manager who produced it, and the public who applauded it, may each and all look back with pride."

THE SPECTATOR

"The purely dramatic quality of the play is surprisingly high. There remains the literary quality of the verse, and here, too, we can speak with few reservations. Mr. Phillips' blank verse is flexible, melodious, and majestic."

SOME PRESS NOTICES OF POEMS BY STEPHEN PHILLIPS

Sixth Edition, Uniform with "Paolo and Francesca."
Price, \$1.50.

To Mr. STEPHEN PHILLIPS was awarded, by the Proprietors of "The Academy," a premium of One Hundred Guineas, in accordance with their previously proclaimed intention of making that gift to the writer of the most important contribution to the literature of 1897.

"In 'Marpessa' he has demonstrated what I should hardly have thought demonstrable—that another poem can be finer than 'Christ in Hades.' I had long believed, and my belief was shared by not a few, that the poetic possibilities of classic myth were exhausted, yet the youngest of our poets takes this ancient story and makes it newly beautiful, kindles it into tremulous life, clothes it with the mystery of interwoven delight and pain, and in the best sense keeps it classic all the while."—WILLIAM WATSON in the *Fortnightly*.

"The accent here is unmistakable, it is the accent of a new and true poet. Nature and passion pretend to be speaking, and nature and passion really speak. A poet of whom this may be said with truth has passed the line which divides talent from genius, the true singer from the accomplished artist or imitator. He has taken his place among authentic poets. To that high honour the present volume undoubtedly entitles Mr. Phillips. We may predict with confidence that he has a great future before him. It may be safely said that no poet has made his *début* with a volume which is at once of extraordinary merit and so rich in promise.

The awful story narrated in 'The Wife' is conceived and embodied with really Dantesque intensity and vividness; it has the master's suggestive reservation, smiting phrase, and clairvoyant picture-wording. The idea in the lines, 'To Milton, Blind,' is worthy of Milton's own sublime conceit that the darkness which had fallen on his eyes was but the shadow of God's protecting wings."

Mr. J. CHURTON COLLINS in the *Pall Mall Gazette*.

"This volume has made more noise than any similar publication since Alexander Smith shot his rocket skyward. But in this case the genius is no illusion. There are passages here which move with the footfall of the immortals, stately lines with all the music and the meaning of the highest poetry."—THE ONLOOKER, in *Blackwood's Magazine*.

"The man who, with a few graphic touches, can call up for us images like these, in such decisive and masterly fashion, is not one to be rated with the common herd, but rather as a man from whom we have the right to expect hereafter some of the great things which will endure."

Mr. W. L. COURTNEY in *Daily Telegraph*.

"He sees clearly, feels intensely, and writes beautifully; in a word he is a true poet."—WILLIAM ARCHER in the *Outlook*.

"Till 'The Woman with the Dead Soul' and 'The Wife' there was only one London poem, Rossetti's 'Jenny'; now there are three. 'Marpessa' contains one of the loveliest and most impassioned love-speeches in English poetry. Mr. Phillips is a poet already of noble performance and exciting promise. Poetry so full of the beauty of reality, so unweakened by rhetoric, the song of a real nightingale in love with a real rose, poetry so distinguished by the impassioned accuracy of high imagination, I know not where else to find among the poets of Mr. Phillips' generation."

Mr. RICHARD LE GALLIENNE in *The Sketch*.

"Mr. Phillips is a poet, one of the half-dozen men of the younger generation, whose writings contain the indefinable quality which makes for permanence."—*Times*.

"We may pay Mr. Phillips the distinguished compliment of saying that his blank verse is finer than his work in rhyme. . . . Almost the whole of this book is concerned with life and death, largely and liberally contemplated; it is precisely that kind of contemplation which our recent poetry lacks. 'Poetry,' says Coleridge once more, 'is the blossom and the fragrancy of all human knowledge, human thoughts, human passions, emotion, knowledge.' It should not be didactic, it cannot help being moral: it must not be instructive, but it must needs be educative. It is, as it were, the mind of man 'in excelsis,' caught into a world of light. We praise Mr. Phillips for many excellences, but chiefly for the great air and ardour of his poetry, its persistent loftiness."

Daily Chronicle.

"In his new volume Mr. Stephen Phillips more than fulfils the promise made by his 'Christ in Hades': here is real poetic achievement—the veritable gold of song."—*Spectator*.

"How should language, without the slightest strain, express more? It has an almost physical effect upon the reader, in the opening of the eyes, and the dilation of the heart."—*Academy*.

"But the success of the year is the volume of poems by Mr. Stephen Phillips, which has been received with a chorus of applause which recall the early triumphs of Swinburne and Tennyson."—*Westminster Gazette*.

Paolo and Francesca.

A TRAGEDY IN FOUR ACTS.

By STEPHEN PHILLIPS.

Crown 8vo, gilt top, \$1.25.

"Nothing finer has come to us from an English pen in the way of a poetic and literary play than this since the appearance of Taylor's 'Philip Van Artevelde.'"—*New York Times*.

"A beautiful piece of literature, disclosing the finest imagination, the most delicate instinct, and the most sincere art. It is too early to say that it is great, but it is not too soon to affirm that nothing so promising has come from the hand of an English or American poet of late years."—*Outlook*.

"The play is a powerful one, and Mr. Phillips maintains in it his wonderful pitch of style, which was so striking in his earlier poems."—*Independent*.

"It is not too much to say that 'Paolo and Francesca' is the most important example of English dramatic poetry that has appeared since Browning died. . . . In Stephen Phillips we have a man who will prove that the finest achievements of English poetry are a continuing possession, and not solely a noble inheritance."—*Brooklyn Daily Eagle*.

"'Paolo and Francesca' has beauty, passion, and power. . . . The poem deserves a wide reading on account of its intrinsic merit and interest."—*Philadelphia Press*.

"The reader may turn to 'Paolo and Francesca' with the assurance of passing an hour of the highest possible pleasure. . . . One of the most exalted histories of human passion and human frailty has received a fitting frame of verse. . . . It is certain that his first act only would suffice in his facility of language, vigor of thought, intensity of emotion, conception of dramatic possibilities, and all that goes to make the drama great, to give the author a settled place among the best of the younger men."—*Chicago Evening Post*.

"Simple, direct, concerned with the elemental human passions, and presenting its story in the persons of three strongly-defined characters of the first rank, it should appeal to the dramatic sense as well as to the sense of poetic beauty. A very beautiful and original rendering of one of the most touching stories in the world."—*Times*.

"A thing of exquisite poetic form, yet tingling from first to last with intense dramatic life. Mr. Phillips has achieved the impossible. Sardou could not have ordered the action more skillfully, Tennyson could not have clothed the passion in words of purer loveliness."

Mr. WILLIAM ARCHER in *Daily Chronicle*.

"We possess in Mr. Stephen Phillips one who redeems our age from its comparative barrenness in the higher realms of poetry."—Mr. W. L. COURTNEY, in *Daily Telegraph*.

"This play is a remarkable achievement, both as a whole and in its parts. It abounds in beautiful passages and beautiful phrases. A man who can write like this is clearly a force to be reckoned with."—*The Westminster Gazette*.

"A drama which is full of golden lines. A powerful but chastened imagination; a striking command of the resources of the language, and an admirable lucidity alike of thought and expression are combined to produce a play which will give pleasure of a lofty kind to multitudes of readers."—*Standard*.

"The high note of chivalry and sentiment, the simple dignity and genuine pathos which distinguish this meritorious performance."—*Daily News*.

"Poetry like this has not been written in England for many a long day, and it is Mr. Phillips' double success that it is essentially and through and through dramatic poetry; for, while 'Paolo and Francesca' is a noble poem, it is so, largely, for the reason that it is noble drama as well. It would be impossible to exaggerate one's gratitude to Mr. Phillips for this priceless gift of new beauty."

Mr. RICHARD LE GALLIENNE in *The Star*.

"Mr. Phillips has written a great dramatic poem which happens also to be a great poetic drama. We are justified in speaking of Mr. Phillips' achievement as something without parallel in our age."—MR. OWEN SEAMAN in *Morning Post*.

"That Mr. Phillips will go on to give us plays that are both plays and poems, and so to enrich what is, after all, the most glorious dramatic literature in the world—wider and deeper than that of the Greeks, and nobler than that of France—we do not doubt. His play shows that he has in him the capacity which was once 'so ancient and so eminent' among us."—*The Spectator*.

"All that Mr. Phillips has written possesses a wonderful tenderness, a grace, a limpidity that is most rare: sometimes he finds poignant epithets and images that stab the memory with inarticulate regrets."—*The Speaker*.

"He has attempted the bravest and most difficult vehicle in literary art, the supreme accomplishment for poets at any time, and he has succeeded."—*The Outlook*.

"It fulfils, as no great poem of our day has yet fulfilled, the primary demands of a stage play. I know no work of modern times, no actors' drama of any age, that better combines the passion and glamor of romance with the restraint of classic traditions."—*Punch*.

"Much might confidently have been expected from the author of 'The Wife,' and of 'Marpessa,' but I must frankly own that, magnificent as was the promise of these poems, I was not prepared for such an achievement as the present work. . . . It unquestionably places Mr. Phillips in the first rank of modern dramatists and of modern poetry. It does more, it claims his kinship with the aristocrats of his art: with Sophocles and with Dante."

MR. CHURTON COLLINS in *The Saturday Review*.

M A R P E S S A

By

STEPHEN PHILLIPS

With Seven Illustrations

By PHILIP CONNARD

Square 16mo ($5\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{1}{2}$) Art Green Cloth, 50 cents net
Green Leather, 75 cents net

Mr. WILLIAM WATSON in Fortnightly
Review

“In ‘Marpessa’ he has demonstrated what I should hardly have thought demonstrable — that another poem can be finer than ‘Christ in Hades.’ I had long believed, and my belief was shared by not a few that the poetic possibilities of classic myth were exhausted; yet the youngest of our poets takes this ancient story and makes it newly beautiful, kindles it into tremulous life, clothes it with the mystery of interwoven delight and pain, and in the best sense keeps it classic all the while.”

JOHN LANE, London & New York

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES

THE UNIVERSITY LIBRARY

This book is DUE on the last date stamped below

NOV 7 1946

JAN 4 1964

REC'D JUN 21 1971

DEC 3 - 1973

Form L-9

25m-2, '43 (5295)

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

AT

uKa
pes

UC SOUTHERN REGIONAL LIBRARY FACILITY



AA 000 371 017 5

